

## 練習 五十一

註：每個正確的句子下面都是重點說明。

1. He who neglects the present moment throws away all he has.
  - ① He 是主詞，throws away 是動詞，all 是受詞。
  - ② “who...moment” 是修飾主詞 He 的形容詞子句。“(that) he has” 是修飾 all 的形容詞子句。
2. The more valuable a thing is, the dearer it is apt to be considered.  
本句的結構為 “The + 比較級 ..., the + 比較級 ...” (第三冊 p.44-6)。
3. He tried to excuse himself by saying that his watch was wrong.  
介詞片語 by...wrong 是修飾動詞 tried 的副詞片語。或問：前面所謂的介詞片語有個子句 “that his watch was wrong”，為何稱它為片語？第一冊 p.23 第 “1” 例下面的說明回答了這個問題，可參閱。
4. Among the books I have read, there are few which I found more interesting than this.
  - ① 作副詞用的介詞片語 “Among...read” 裡有個形容詞子句 “(that / which) I have read”，修飾做介詞 Among 受詞的名詞 books。
  - ② 另有一個修飾主詞 few (= few books) 的形容詞子句 “which...this”，關係代詞 which 是代替其先行詞 few 做子句裡動詞 found 的受詞（因此 found 之後不可再加上 them 做受詞），more interesting than this 則是做受詞補語。
5. Hardly had I entered the classroom when I heard the bell ring.  
一般的說法是 “I had hardly entered...ring.”，因為要加強否定副詞 hardly 的語氣而將其放在句首，並將主詞與動詞倒置而變成這樣的句子（第一冊 p.236D）。
6. Today he is quite different from what he used to be.  
介詞 from 的受詞是名詞子句 “what he used to be”。