

# 細目

一、本細目配合前列的目錄構成了完整的總目，任何文法疑難均可查閱，亦必可得到正確的解答，讀者宜充份利用。

二、使用說明：

1. 每個字後面的數字是標示這些字在正文裡的頁碼。
2. 先根據問題中的重點字的字首查出該字在細目行列裡的位置，再依其後的頁碼找到正文裡的詳解。

3. 例（一）：each 與 every 之異同。

- ① 先翻到細目中的“E”部（因為 each 的字首是 e）。
- ② 接著可查到“each / every”，再依其後標示的頁碼在正文裡查出需要的答案。

例（二）：everyone 與 every one 有何不同？

- ① 查“E”部。
- ② 找到“everyone / every one”，依其後的頁碼翻至正文即可獲得解答。
- ③ 同時連帶地對於“anyone 與 any one”、“none 與 no one”以及“nobody 與 no body”之不同也都一併獲得明確的概念，可謂一舉數得！

例（三）：“He has died for two years.”裡的動詞 die 用現在完成式“has died”為何是不正確的？

- ① 先查“D”部（因為 die 的字首是 d）。
- ② 找到“die”這個字，依其後的頁碼查出正文裡的說明，經仔細閱讀後不僅疑惑盡釋，同類性質的疑難亦全面解除。

## A

a / an 3

a / an 與所有格 95 - 2

a / an 與專有名詞 49 - 2-1

a + 集合名詞 + of 22

about how about...? / what

about...? 279 - 8

advice (s) 39-2, 40 註

afraid afraid so 186 - 1

age = old people 32 (1) c

all 221

all + 名詞 / all the + 名詞 223-7

all 與 the / these / those 以及所

有格的相關位置 224 (b)

所有格 + all 224 (c)

all by -self = all alone 153a

all 與 all of 222 - 6

all 與 both 221 - 3

all 與 every 227 - 11

all...not / not...all 225-9

all + 名詞 ... not / not all + 名詞

226 註

all = everything / the only

thing(s) 225 註

all + 抽象名詞 = very + 形容詞

248 - 3

all 修飾動詞時的位置 226A

all the + 比較級 224B

all 之後的 the 之省略 224(a)

alphabet 219 - 5

among -selves 154f

amuse -self 153m

and and 與人稱代名詞 124 - 3,

125-4

, and that + 副詞 176 - 12

anger 的人稱代名詞 80A

another 229 - 6

another = a different (one)

229 - 1

another = one more 229 - 2

another = also one 229 - 3

another two / three / few...

230 - 4

one...another / one...the other

232 - 9

one...or another / some or other

233 - 12

one after another / one follows

another 234 - 13

one another / each other 234

- 14

one another 的所有格 234 - 14

(c)

any any / some 255

any / any of 255 - 2

any 用在肯定句裡 261 - 10

if...any / some 256 註

any of... + 單數 / 複數動詞 256

註

not any / no / none 259 註

any (副) 261 - 12

any + 比較級 261 - 12

anybody 262

anybody 與 anyone 264 - 3

anybody 與 somebody 266 - 4

anybody 不可接 of 264 - 3

anybody 的人稱代名詞 123 - 2

anybody 的所有格 268 - 6

anybody 的複數形 269 - 8

修飾 anybody 的形容詞或 else 的位置 268 - 7

Anyone 439

anyone / any one 264 - 3, 266 註

anyone and everyone + 單數動詞 264 (b)

anyone 不可接 of 264 - 3

anyone 的人稱代名詞 123 - 2

anyone 的所有格 268 - 6

修飾 anyone 的形容詞或 else 的位置 268 - 7

anything 266 - 4

anything / something 266 - 4

修飾 anything 的形容詞或 else 的位置 268 - 7

anywhere 修飾 anywhere 的形容詞 / else 的位置 268 - 7

appear it appears + that / as if 子句 157 - 2

arms 64 - 2

as as...as + 主格 / 受格 129 (b), 133 (b)

such...as + 主格 = like + 受格 181 提示

as such 182 (b)

such as 181 (a)

as (關代) 319

as...as 319

such (...) as = those (...) who / which 282 - 4, 319 - 1 (3)

the same (...) as 319

the same...as / the same...that 320 註

athletics 64 - 2

athletics / athletic + 名詞 64 - 2

attention / attentions 73 - 7

authority / authorities 73 - 7

auto 的複數形 58 例外 (a)

autumn 的人稱代名詞 80B

autumn 用作形容詞 87 注意 (a)

## B

baby 的代名詞 79 - 3

- baggage 39 - 2, 41 (12) \ (14)
- barracks 70 - 3
- beard 2 (2)c
- beauty 30D (1), 32 - 5
- beef 與 bull / steer 72 (b)
- believe not 187 (b)
- believe so 186 - 1
- believe not / don't believe so  
    187 (c)
- so + S. + believe 187 - 2
- 關係代名詞 + I believe ( 插句 )  
    298 - 6
- belongings 26 註, 70(8)
- beside -self 153b
- best = better 275 註
- between ourselves 154e
- billiards 67C
- binoculars 69B
- bit a bit of / bits of 34 註
- blessing 26 註
- boots 68 - 2A
- both 204 - 3, 208 - 8
- both / both of 208 - 9, 210 - 12
- both (of) 之後的 the / these 之省  
    略與否 209 - 11
- both 與 all 221 - 3
- both...not 的含義 211 - 16
- both 的位置 210 - 13
- but ( 關代 ) 321
- by ( + great ) + 抽象名詞 = ( very  
+ ) 副詞 48 - 2
- ## C
- cattle 70 - 4
- certain a certain + 名詞 261 註
- chance it chances that / as if  
157 - 2
- chassis 70 - 3
- child 的代名詞 79 - 3
- chopsticks 69B
- class (S.) + V. ( 單 / 複 ) 15 (3)
- cloth / clothes 73 - 7
- clothes / clothing 21
- clothes 用作形容詞 64 - 2
- clothes shop / clothing store 21 (1)
- cold / a cold / colds 26 例外
- comings and goings 26 註
- committee 11 (1), 16 註
- compass / compasses 73 - 7
- confident 關係代名詞 + S. + feel  
    confident 298 - 6
- content ( 名 ) / contents 73 - 7

corps 70 - 3  
 cough 26 例外  
 could ( 見 can )  
 couple 15 (2)  
     a couple of 15 提示  
 cradle the cradle 8 ②  
 crew 14 (4)  
 crossroads 70 - 3  
 crowd 11 (2)  
 custom / customs 73 - 7  
     customs 用作形容詞 64 - 2

## D

damage / damages 45 (43), 73 - 7  
 day 的人稱代名詞 80A  
     the other day 237C  
     every other day 237B  
 death 的人稱代名詞 80A  
 deer 71 - 5  
 dislike / a dislike 30E (5)  
 do so 189 - 5  
 dozen / dozens 65 - 4  
 drawers 68 - 2A (3)  
 dress ( oneself ) 147D

## E

each 212  
     each 不可緊接在所有格之後  
         212 - 2  
     each 之後不可有 a(n) 或 the  
         212 - 2  
     each / each of 212 - 2, 213 - 3,  
         15 (b)  
     each / each one 215 - 5  
     each + S. + and ( + each ) +  
         S. + 單數動詞 219 - 14  
     each and every + S. + 單數動詞  
         219 - 14  
     複數主詞 + each + 複數動詞  
         213 (b)  
     放在句尾的 each 214 註  
     each of us / you 123 (11)  
     each other / one another 218  
         - 12  
     each other 的所有格 234 (c)  
     each other / every other 218 -  
         12  
     each / every 219 - 15  
 earth 的人稱代名詞 80B  
 economic / economics 64 - 2  
 effect / effects 73 - 7  
 either 204

- either 不可緊接在所有格之後  
95 - 2
- either 之後不可有 a(n) 或 the  
9 - 11
- either = one or the other 204 - 1
- either = each 204 - 2
- either / either of 205 - 3
- either of... 之後的動詞 205 - 4
- either...or 125 - 5, 6
- either ( 副 ) 207 - 7
- not...either = neither 206 - 5
- else 235 (b)
- else's 268 - 7
- enjoy + -self 151a
- enough 250
- enough / enough of 251 - 3
- enough 不可緊接在所有格之後  
95 - 2
- enough 與被修飾的名詞之相關位  
置 251 註
- enough 與被修飾的形容詞或副詞  
之相關位置 253 - 6
- enough + 形容詞 + 名詞 / 形容詞  
+ enough + 名詞 253 - 7
- kind / good enough to ~ 253 - 8
- equipment 39 - 2, 44 (41)、(42)
- evening in the evenings 86 (c)
- every
- every 不可緊接在所有格之後  
95 - 2
- every 之後不可有 a(n) 或 the  
9 - 11
- every...not / not every 217 - 10
- every one / everyone 216 - 8
- every day / everyday 216 - 9
- every / all 227 - 11
- every two / three / few / dozen /  
... 218 - 11
- every other day / line... 237B
- every other / each other 218 -  
12
- every bit 218 - 13B
- every now and then / again  
218 - 13A
- every + S. + and ( + every ) +  
S. + 單數動詞 219 - 14
- each and every + S. + 單數動詞  
219 - 14
- everybody everybody / everyone  
263 - 1
- everybody / all 224 - 8
- everybody 之後不可接 of 264 - 3

everybody + 形容詞 / else  
268 - 7

everybody 的人稱代名詞 123 - 2

everyday / every day 216 - 9

everyone 之後不可接 of 264 - 3

everyone / every one 264 - 3

everyone + 形容詞 / else 268 - 7

everyone 的人稱代名詞 123 - 2

everything

everything + 形容詞 / else  
268 - 7

everything / all 225 註

everywhere + 形容詞 / else 268 - 7

evidence / evidences 44 提示

expect 關係代名詞 + S. + expect  
(插句) 298 - 6

experience 47 提示

## F

faculty 12 (4)

falls 68 (8)

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fear / a fear / fears 31F

few / a few 238 - 1, 240 (b)

(a) few / (a) little 8 提示, 37 -  
3, 239 - 3

few 表示否定 240 - 4, 241 - 5

few 與 hardly any / not many  
240 (a)

not a few / quite a few / a good  
few / no few 241 - 6

only a few 242 - 7

the few / the little 242 - 8, 247  
- 5

a few of us / you 之後的人稱代名  
詞 238 註

(a) few 做主詞或修飾主詞時後面  
的動詞之使用 238 - 1

fewer / less 242 - 9

findings 26 註

fish / fishes 71 - 5

for what...for? 278 - 5

force / forces 73 - 7

former the former...the latter  
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fortune 的人稱代名詞 81B

fun 39 - 2, 41 (9)、(10)

furnishings 19 - 6

furniture 19 - 6, 20 註, 39 - 2

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glass / a glass / glasses 29 C (1), 73 - 7

golden 110 (a)

good no good / any good / much

good + -ing 161a

good / goods 73 - 7

government 13 - 5, 71 - 5

grave the grave 7 例外 ②

ground / grounds 73 - 7

guess so 186 - 1

疑問代名詞 + do you guess... ?

285 - 2

## H

hair / a hair / hairs 2 (2)

hand on the other hand 237D

happen + to ~ 175 註

it happens + that / as if 子句

157 - 2

hardly any 240 註 (a)

hatred 230E, 31 (7)

he 指非人 79 - 4, 80A

he who = one who / those who

155 - 4

he / she 與 he or she 78 - 2,

126 - 9

head wooden head 110

headquarters 70 - 3

hear so I heard 187 - 2

help -self (to) 151b、c

help (n.) / a help 30E (1)、(2)

her / she 指非人 79 - 4, 80 - 5、6,

81B

homework 45 (47)

honor / honors 73 - 7

hope not 187 (b)

hope so 186 - 1

hope (N.) 31F

hope 的人稱代名詞 81B

horror 與冠詞 30E, 31 (8)

house 的省略 94 - 4

how + to ~ 287 (a)

how about...? 279 註

how else 235 (b)

human being(s) 43 (33)、(34)

hundred hundred / hundreds

65 - 4

## I

ics 字尾的名詞作形容詞用時，s 字尾

保留與否 64 - 2

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疑問詞 + do you imagine 285-2

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its / it's 139 (d)

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it 指小孩 157-4

it 指天氣、光線、時間、距離、  
狀況 156-1

it 指明某人 166-11

it's me / him 與 it's I / he 131  
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it (形主)...(for ~) + to ~ (真主)  
159-6

it (形主)... + -ing (真主) 160-7

it (形主)... + 名詞子句 (真主)  
161-8

...it (形受) + 受詞補語 + to ~ (真  
受) 162-9

...it (形受) + 受詞補語 + 名詞子  
句 (真受) 162-9

...it (形受) + 受詞補語 + -ing (真  
受) 162-9

it is / was + 某人 / 某物 / 某時 /  
某地 / 某種原因等 + that /

who 子句 164-10

it is / was + 主格 + who... / it is /  
was + 受格 + that... 165 (b)

it seems / appears / looks /  
chances / happens + that /  
as if 子句 157-2

it occurs to / strikes 某人 + to ~  
/ that 子句 157-3

it (O.) 的省略 167-12

it / that / one 200-6

itself

抽象名詞 + itself = very + 形容  
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in itself 154d

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## J

jewel / jewelry / jewellery 39-2,  
43 提示

journey 39-1

journey / travel / trip 46 提示

jury 13-5 (3)

## K

kilo 的複數形 58 (a)

kindness / a kindness / kindnesses

30 (3)

knee sore knee 26 例外

knowledge / a knowledge 30E (4)

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letter letter / letters 73 - 7

liberty 的人稱代名詞 81B

little little 表示否定 240 (a)、4

little 8 提示, 28 - 3, 33 - 1, 37 - 3

little / a little 239 - 2, 240 (b)

(a) little / (a) few 239 - 3

not a little / no little 241 - 6

only a little 242 - 7

little / hardly any / not much

240 註

little (副) 242 - 10

little 之後的倒置 243 註

little by little 244E

look (V.) it looks + that / as if 子句

157 - 2

look (N.) / looks 73 - 7

love (N.) / a love 30E, 31 (9)

Luck 39 - 2, 42 (20)、(21)

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makings 69C, 26 註

mankind 72(e)

manner / manners 73 - 7

wooden manners 110

many 245

many / many of 247 - 4

the many 247 - 5

many / many a 8

many 不可緊接在所有格之後

95 - 2

mathematics 67 - 1

mathematics 用作形容詞 64 - 2

me too / me neither 129 (a)

means 70 - 3

measles 67B

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men 與冠詞 4 - 4

mercy 31F (1)、(2)

mercy 的人稱代名詞 81B

million / millions 65 - 4

a million / one million (見 a

hundred / one hundred)

mine 138

minute minute / minutes 73 - 7

moon moon 的人稱代名詞 81B

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more 248 - 9

more / more of 248 - 2

more 不可緊接在所有格之後  
95 - 2

more 修飾名詞、代名詞時的位置  
249 - 4

more than one / a ... 之後的動詞  
用單數還是複數 198 註

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morning in the mornings 86 ①

mosquito 的複數形 58 (b)

most 248 - 9

most / the most 249 註、3

most / most of 248 - 2

most 不可緊接在所有格之後 95 - 2

motions wooden motions 110

mountain 的人稱代名詞 80A

much 245

much / much of 247 - 4

much 不可緊接在所有格之後 95 - 2

much / many 245

much / a lot of / lots of / plenty of / a  
great deal of 33 註, 37 - 3

mumps 67B

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mutton / sheep 72 (b)

## N

nature nature 的人稱代名詞 81B

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neither 不可緊接在所有格之後  
95 - 2

neither 之後不可有 a(n) / the  
9 - 12

neither / none 207 - 6

neither / both 208 - 8

neither (副) = not...either 207 (c)

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night 的人稱代名詞 81B

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- nobody 的所有格 268 - 6
- nobody 的人稱代名詞 123 - 2, 264 (a)
- 修飾 nobody 的形容詞 / else 的位置 268 - 7
- nobody / nobodies 的特殊含義 269 - 8
- none 202
- none (of) ... + V. (單 / 複) 202 - 2
- none / no one / not one 203 - 3、4, 266 (9)
- none 指非人 266 註
- none (副) 204 - 7
- not all 225 - 92, 226 註
- nothing 262, 263 - 1, 267 - 5
- nowhere + 形容詞 / else 268 - 7
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- occur it occurs to 某人 + to ~ / that 子句 157 - 3
- of of + 抽象名詞 = 形容詞 47 - 1
- of + no + 抽象名詞 = not + 形容詞 / -less 47 - 1
- of great + 抽象名詞 = very + 形容詞 47 - 1
- on (great) + 抽象名詞 = (very) + 副詞 48 - 2
- one 191
- more than one (...) + 單數動詞 198 註
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- one of... + 單數動詞 197A
- only one of...who + 複數動詞 1
- the only one of...who + 單數動詞 198 特別注意
- one who 174 註
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- one / you / we 192A
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- one / it / that 200 - 6
- one...the other / the one...the other 199 - 5
- one...another / one...the other 232 - 9
- one...or another / some...or other 233 - 12

- one another / each other 234 – 14
- one after / follows the other 與  
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one of...who 198 特別注意
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every other 237B  
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- others 231  
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- pair / pairs 69 註, 72 (d)
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- paper / a paper / papers 30 (2), 74
- parting 26 註
- passerby 的複數形 61 註 (a)
- patience 45 (46)
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- pence / penny / pennies 72 – 6
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- photo 的複數形 58 (a)
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 157 - 2  
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- some / any 258 - 6, 259 - 7
- some + 可數的單數名詞 ( + or other ) 260 - 9
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- some...others (...others) 233 - 11
- some 不可緊接在所有格之後  
95 - 2
- some day 與 some day / time or other 262A, B
- somebody 262
- somebody / someone 264 - 3
- somebody / some one 264 - 3
- somebody / some body ( 見 nobody / no body )
- somebody + 形容詞 / else 268 - 7
- somebody 的人稱代名詞 123 - 2, 264 (a)
- somebody 的所有格 268 - 6
- somebodies 269 - 8
- someone 262
- someone / some one 264 - 3, 266 註
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