

細 目

一、本細目配合前列的目錄構成了完整的總目，任何文法疑難均可查閱，亦必可得到正確的解答，讀者宜充份利用。

二、使用說明：

1. 每個字後面的數字是標示這些字在正文裡的頁碼。
2. 先根據問題中的重點字的字首查出該字在細目行列裡的位置，再依其後的頁碼找到正文裡的詳解。
3. 例（一）：each 與 every 之異同。

① 先翻到細目中的“E”部（因為 each 的字首是 e）。

② 接著可查到“each / every”，再依其後標示的頁碼在正文裡查出需要的答案。

例（二）：everyone 與 every one 有何不同？

① 查“E”部。

② 找到“everyone / every one”，依其後的頁碼翻至正文即可獲得解答。

③ 同時連帶地對於“anyone 與 any one”、“none 與 no one”以及“nobody 與 no body”之不同也都一併獲得明確的概念，可謂一舉數得！

例（三）：“He has died for two years.”裡的動詞 die 用現在完成式“has died”為何是不正確的？

① 先查“D”部（因為 die 的字首是 d）。

② 找到“die”這個字，依其後的頁碼查出正文裡的說明，經仔細閱讀後不僅疑惑盡釋，同類性質的疑難亦全面解除。

A

about how about / what about

203 註

according to 12

accordingly 182

afraid so / not 132F

afraid 之前不可用 very 150D

afterward(s) 的位置 301-3

again once again / once and

- again 125 註
- ages 65 註
- ago 若干時間 + ago / before 67A
- agree
- I agree (with you) 134 提示
- I'm not sure I agree with you
 134c
- alive 之前不可用 very 修飾 150D
- all (加強語氣)
- all too soon 142 (2)
- all the + 比較級 241 (6)
- all + 介詞片語 257
- all + 名詞 119 提示
- all at once 與 at once 114F,
 115G
- almost 的位置 310-13
- alone 之前不可用 very 修飾 150D
- aloud / loud / loudly 41 (b)
- already 94E
- already 的位置 85E (5)
- also 的位置 101B, C
- although / though / even though 子
 句與逗點 265a
- always 的位置 299-1
- always 與動詞的時態 63E
- and 比較級 + and + 比較級 273
- appear
- it appears so / not 132F
- there appear to be 169 (17)
- around
- around + V. + S. / + S. + V.
 305-7
- around (副) 與其他副詞的相關
 位置 318-22
- as
- as / so...as 268-2, 269-3
- as...as possible 269 註
- as...as + S. + can / could 269
 註
- asleep 之前不可用 very 修飾 150D
- fast asleep 150D
- assemble 251 註
- at + 所有格名詞 155C
- awake 之前不可用 very 修飾 150D
- wide awake 150D
- away 與其他副詞之相關位置 318-
 22A
- Away + V. + S. / + S. + V.
 305-7
- awfully 125

B

back 與其他副詞之相關位置 318-22A

backward 與其他副詞之相關位置
318-22A

backward 與 backwards 122 註

bad = badly 309 (c)

badly 的位置 308-12, 309 註

feel badly = feel bad 309 (c)

barely 的位置 300-2

before (副) 若干時間 before / ago
67A

begin 251 註

below 用作形容詞 14 (3)

besides 182

better

quite better 78J, 279 註

none the better 181

so much the better 181

bit a bit / a little 98B

not a bit / not a little 99D

(not) a bit + 比較級 276A,
277B

a bit of a + 名詞 120 (5)

brotherly 25

burly 25

but / however 232 (b)

but too + 形容詞 145 註

by + 某時 51

by now 與 till / until now 51

by far + 比較級 / 最高級 277C,
279 提示, 280 提示

C

can not...too 145f

cancel 251 註

carry...too far 146

chance + to~ 250-2

coldly 27-4

come how come? / how come it
that...? 200C

consequently 182

continually 的位置 299-1

continue 251 註

contrary on the contrary 182

convert 251 註

coolly 27-4

cooperate 251 註

costly 23 (6)

course of course 87E

cowardly 23 (3)

D

daily 26-3
 deadly 用作形容詞 24 (8)
 deal a great / good deal + 比較級
 277C
 devil 疑問詞 + the devil 117 註
 double 的位置 304 (b)
 down 用作副詞的位置 305-7, 314
 -18, 318-22A
 Down + V. + S. / + S. + V.
 305-7
 dozen a dozen times 124
 dreadfully 125
 drop in on / drop in at / drop in to
 238 (1)

E

early 26-3
 early (副) 的比較級與最高級
 267 ①
 earth 疑問詞 + on earth 117 註
 earthly 25 (21)
 either 與 also / too / as well 100A
 elderly 24 (17)
 enough
 enough (+ for + O.) + to ~
 142E

enough to~ 與 too...to~ 142E
 enough to~ 與 so...as to~ 143
 註
 be kind / good enough to~
 144a
 have + the + 抽象名詞 = have
 + enough + 抽象名詞
 140B (2)
 enough 之後不可接子句 143F
 enough 修飾動詞時的位置 311
 -14
 enough 修飾名詞時的位置
 140B
 enough 修飾形容詞或副詞時的位
 置 139A
 oddly enough 144c
 sure enough 144b
 etc. 190 (c)
 even so 139 (15)
 even + 比較級 278D
 eventually 70 (b)
 eventually 的位置 301-3
 ever
 ever so 139 (13)
 ever so 與 ever such 116j
 ever since 68C, 116i

ever 的位置 300-2

疑問詞 + ever 117

for ever / forever 116i

F

fail + to~ 250 (3)

far

far / by far / far and away + 比較級 277C

far / by far / far and away + 最高級 279

far + fewer 278E

far + “more + 複數名詞” 278E

by far 修飾最高級時的位置 280
提示

carry...too far 146

fast asleep 150D (3)

fatherly 25, 註

feel + 形 / feel + 副 22 註

feel for something 23 ③

finally 的位置 301-3

fine / great / okay / so-so / not so

good / terrible 在程度上的差異 198 註

fine and + 形 / 副 = satisfactorily
/ very / quite / pleasantly /

... + 形 / 副 247-4

finish 251 註

follow 251 註

foolishly 的不同位置的不同作用
307-11

for example / for instance 182

fortnightly (形 / 副) 26-3

forward 與其他副詞之相關位置
318-22A

frequently 的位置 299-1

friendly 23 (2), 25 註

furthermore 182

G

generously 的不同位置的不同作用
307-11

gentlemanly 25

good a good deal + 比較級 277

great / fine / okay / so-so / not so
good / terrible 在程度上的差異 198 註

a great deal + 比較級 277

guess I guess so 132F

I guess not / don't guess so

132F

H

- hand on the other hand 182
- happen + to~ 250-2 (1)
 as it happened 250-2 (1)
 there happened to be 169 (19)
- hardly (ever) 的位置 300-2
 hardly...when 90
- have to 與副詞的相關位置 293h
- hell 疑問詞 + the hell 117 註
- hence 182
- here / there 157I
 here 與其他副詞之相關位置
 318-22B
 here + S. + V. / + V. + S.
 159L
 in here / there 16-2, 157J
 here 用作名詞 158K
 here 用作形容詞 163 (c)
 Here we are! 160 (9)
 Here you are! 160 (10)
 Here it is! 160 (11)
 Here's to...! 162P
 here 的不同位置的不同含義
 163 (a)
 here 用於打電話 163 (b)
- here 的特殊用法 162N
- hilly 23 (4)
- home
 home / at home 155B
 be home 155D
 be at home 與 be not at home
 156F
 see / send + 某人 + home
 155D
 make oneself at home / feel (or
 be) at home 156H
 on the / one's way home
 155D
 home 與其他副詞的相關位置
 318-22B
- homeward(s) 122 註
- hope so / not 132F
- hotly 27-4
- hourly 24 (15), 26-3
- how
 that / in which 代替 how 216
 註, 224 (6)
 how 的省略 216 (a)
 how is / was it that...? 200c
 how about...? 201D, 203 註
 how are you? / how do you do?
 203E

how are you getting along / on?

199

how often / how soon 208

how to~ 215-3

how come (...) ? 200C

however 181

however 與 how ever 232

I

if so 139 (16)

imagine so 132F

don't imagine so / imagine not

132F

in (副) 305-7, 314-18, 318A

In + V. + S. / + S. + V. 305-

7

inside 305-7

Inside (副) + V. + S. / S. + V.

305-7

J

just

just + 祈使句 53d

just 的位置 325 (a)

only just 326 (c)

K

kindly 的不同位置的不同作用 307

-11

L

last

at last / at the latest 281-3

lately 的位置 301-3

least in the least / not in the least

281-4

leisurely 24 (14)

less

less than 273 (b)

less...than / more...than 272-5

less...than 與 not so / as... as

272 (a)

less and less + 原級 273-7

none the less 181

little / a little + 比較級 276A、277B

a little 與 a bit 98B

not a little 與 not a bit 99D

little + 動詞 99C

little 的位置 310-13

little 之後的倒置 99 (a)

lively 24 (12)

lonely (形) 23 (5)

long

for a long time 與 for ages 65

註

look + 形容詞 / look + 副詞 22 註

lovely 23 (1), 25 註

lowly (形) 25

M

manly (形) 25

many + “more + 複數名詞” 278E

masterly 24 (16)

may / might well 310 (d)

me neither 131 註

me too 131 註

meanly 的不同位置的不同作用 307
-11

monthly 25 (20), 26-3, 303-5

more

no more...than 97B

more and more + 原級 273-7

more than 273 (b)

moreover 182

most = very 275 (b)

motherly 24 (9)

much

much / very much 修飾動詞

311 註

much / very much + 比較級

150E, 277C

much + the + 最高級形容詞

152G, 279 (b)

much / very much 修飾動詞時的

位置 311-14

N

namely 190

near

come / go / be near to + -ing

43 (a)

need (n.) there's no need + to~
172 (d)

neither 130D

me neither 131 註

neither / too 100A, 130D

never / never before 的位置 300-2

nevertheless 181

nice and + 形 / 副 = satisfactorily

/ pleasantly / very / ... + 形 /

副 247-4

nightly 24 (13)

no 應譯成“是”の場合 177 注意

no + 比較級 276A

none too 145e

none the less / worse 283E, F

nonetheless 181

nor 130

northward(s) 122 註

not

think / believe / ...not = don't

think / believe / ... so 132F

not a bit / not at all + 比較級

276A

nothing + 比較級 276A

now 的位置 301-3

now..., then... 302 (3)

nowadays 16 註

nowhere 103

nowhere 之後的倒置 104C

O

occasionally 的位置 299-1

Off + V. + S. / + S. + V. 305-7

often 的位置 299-1

oftener / more often 267 ②

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oftenest / most often 267 ②

Oh? 134c

Okay / OK 198 註

okay / fine / great / so-so / not

so good / terrible 198 註

on (副) 314-18, 318-22A

once = if...once 116 註

at once / all at once 114F,

115G

once (= one time) 的位置

303-5

only 26-3

only too + 形容詞 144d

only just 326 (c)

onto (見 on)

or so 139 (14)

orderly 24 (10)

otherwise 182

ought

修飾 ought to~ 的副詞之位置

293h

out 305-7, 314-18, 318-22A

Out + V. + S. / + S. + V. 305

-7

outside 304-6、305-7

Outside (副) + V. + S. / + S. +

V. 305-7

over 305-7

P

perhaps / possibly 的位置 311-15

pretty well = almost 78 註

previous to 247-5

prior to 247-5

probably 的位置 312-16

Q

quarterly 26-3 (5)

quarterly 的位置 303-5

quite better 78J, 279 註

quite 的位置 79L, 310-13

quite + V. 79K

R

rare and + 形 / 副 = very / quite /

... + 形 / 副 247-4

rarely 的位置 300-2

rather

rather + V. 79K 註

rather too 78J

rather + 比較級 78J, 277B

rather 的位置 79L, 310-13

ready

too ready to ~ 146

really 134

recently 的位置 301-3

refer 251 註

repeat 251 註

return 251 註

revert 251 註

Round + V. + S. / S. + V. 281-7

S

safe and sound 138 (4)

scarcely (ever) 的位置 300-2

seem it seems so / not 132F

seldom 的位置 300-2

“seldom, if ever” = hardly ever

112 註

sickly (形) 25

silly (形) 24 (7)

since (副) ever since 68C, 116I

sisterly (形) 25

slightly + 比較級 277

slovenly (形) 25 (22)

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so + 助動詞 + 主詞 128-130

so + 主詞 + 助動詞 131E

so 代替 that 子句 132F
 so = very / very much 135G
 so + 形 + a(n) + 名 135H
 so..., so... 136I
 so so / so-so 139 (11)
 so-so / not so good / terrible /
 great / fine / okay 198 註
 so-and-so / so and so 138 (8)
 and so forth / and so on 138 (9)
 so long as 138 (5)
 so do I / I do too / I agree / I
 think so too 134c
 so far 137 (1)
 so far as I know / so far as I am
 concerned 137 (3), 138 (4)
 so far from 137 (2)
 so much as 138 (6)
 so much so that 138 (7)
 so much the better / worse
 181
 even so 139 (15)
 ever so 139 (13)
 if so 139 (16)
 or so 139 (14)
 so to speak 138 (10)
 so what? 139 (12)

soldierly 25
 some + 比較級 277B
 sometimes 的位置 299-1
 somewhat + 比較級 277B
 somewhere 的特殊含義 106E
 soon 的位置 301-3
 still 182
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 surly (形) 24 (11)

T

taste + 形容詞 / taste + 副詞 22 註
 terrible / not so good / so-so / okay
 / fine / great 在程度上的差異
 198 註
 terribly 125
 than
 more / less than 273 (b)
 that (連) such / so... (that) 265b
 the
 the + 比較級 240-1
 the + 比較級 + of the two 273-6

- the + 最高級副詞 274-9
- the + 比較級..., the + 比較級...
274-8
- none the better / less / worse
181, 283E, F
- so much the better / worse 181
- then 182
- there
- there 與其他副詞之相關位置
318-22
- there 用作名詞 158K
- there 用作形容詞 163 (c)
- there + V. + S. / + S. + V.
159L
- there + 助動詞 + be 167F
- there + be 動詞 / it + be 動詞
174N
- there + be 以外的不及物動詞
172K
- there + to be 173M
- there + being 173L
- there is no point (in) + -ing
171
- there is no sense in + -ing
171
- there is no use / good (in) + -ing
171
- there is no need + to~ 172 (d)
- therefore 182
- think so 132F
- think not / don't think so 132F
- I think so too 134c
- though
- even though 265Ba
- thus 182, 183-4、5
- till 與 until 之異同 52 提示
- timely (形) 25 (19)
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- so...as to ~ / enough to ~ 143 註
- too
- too / too much 141C
- too much for + 某人 146i
- too...(for + 某人) to~ 142E
- too...not to~ 145g
- too ready to~ 146h
- too + 形容詞 + a / an + 名詞
142D
- only too / but too...to~ 144d,
145 註
- carry...too far 146j

can not...too 145f

one too many 146k

one too many for 147l

none too 145e

me too 131 註

too / also / as well 與 either

100A

too 與 neither 100A

too 之後不可接子句 143F

twice 的位置 303-5

U

up 305-7, 314-18, 318-22A

use it's / there's no use + -ing

171

used to

修飾 used to 的副詞之位置

293h

there used to be 167F

usually 的位置 299-1

V

very 修飾最高級形容詞或副詞時的位

置 152G, 179 (b)

very + 名詞 153H

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W

warmly 27-4

weekly 25 (18), 26-3

weekly (副) 之位置 303-5

well (副) 的位置 308-12, 309 註

pretty well (= almost) 78 註

may / might / could well 310 (d)

what + ever / on earth / in the

world / the hell / the devil

117 註

what about 203 註

what...for (= why) 194 註

so what? 139 (12)

whatever 與 what ever 118 (b)

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when 引領名詞子句 212-2

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when = 介詞 + which 221, 222

提示

when is / was it (that) 211-5

when do you think / suppose /

believe / imagine / guess...?

214-2

when + to~ 215-3

- when + ever / on earth / in the
word / the hell / the devil
117K, 註
- whenever
whenever 與 when ever 118 (b)
- where
where 引領名詞子句 212-2
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222 提示
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- wherever / where ever 118 (b)
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- whoever 與 who ever 118
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why 引領形容詞子句 219-3,
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why is / was it (that)...? 211-5
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- why not...? / why don't...?
195B
why 用作感歎詞 197C
- wily (形) 25
- womanly 25
- world 疑問詞 + in the world 117
註
- worldly 25
- worse none the worse 181
all the worse 181
so much the worse 181
- Y**
- yearly 26-3
yearly 的位置 303-5
- yes 的含義是“不”的場合 177 注意
- yet
yet 與 already 用在疑問句裡之不
同意義 95F
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yet 的位置 94 提示
- you do? 134c