

細目

一、本細目配合前列的目錄構成了完整的總目，任何文法疑難均可查閱，亦必可得到正確的解答，讀者宜充份利用。

二、使用說明：

1. 每個字後面的數字是標示這些字在正文裡的頁碼。
2. 先根據問題中的重點字的字首查出該字在細目行列裡的位置，再依其後的頁碼找到正文裡的詳解。
3. 例（一）：each 與 every 之異同。
 - ① 先翻到細目中的“E”部（因為 each 的字首是 e）。
 - ② 接著可查到“each / every”，再依其後標示的頁碼在正文裡查出需要的答案。

例（二）：everyone 與 every one 有何不同？

- ① 查“E”部。
- ② 找到“everyone / every one”，依其後的頁碼翻至正文即可獲得解答。
- ③ 同時連帶地對於“anyone 與 any one”、“none 與 no one”以及“nobody 與 no body”之不同也都一併獲得明確的概念，可謂一舉數得！

例（三）：“He has died for two years.”裡的動詞 die 用現在完成式“has died”為何是不正確的？

- ① 先查“D”部（因為 die 的字首是 d）。
- ② 找到“die”這個字，依其後的頁碼查出正文裡的說明，經仔細閱讀後不僅疑惑盡釋，同類性質的疑難亦全面解除。

A

according as / according to 200 註

account on account of 134i

after

“after + 若干時間”與“若干時間

+ after / later” 281 註

after / past 用在時刻裡 260 (b)

all for all / with all 169 (b)

although 不可代替 though 的場合

- 168c
- although 與 but / yet / still / nevertheless 167b
- among = one of / some of / included in 308-4
- and 代替不定詞的符號 to 33E、F
- 祈使句 + and = if 子句 34G
- at once...and = both...and 37
- 註
- 肯定主詞 + and + 否定主詞 + V.
(和肯定主詞一致) 34i
- every / each / no / many a +
單數主詞 + and (+ every /
each / no / many a) + 單數
主詞 + 單數動詞 35j
- anywhere than 188b
- arrive at / in 286-4
- as
- as / so...as 185A, 186 註
- as..., so... 201D
- as / so far as 199
- as well as 41
- as well as + -ing 43B
- A as well as B = not only B but
(also) A 43 提示
- as 子句裡的省略 187 (b)
- as if / as though + to ~ 198d
- as if / as though 子句裡的省略
198c
- as (關代)
- as...as 105A
- such...as 105A
- the same...as 與 the same...that
106b
- as 代替前述的整個子句 107c
- ask + that 子句 82h
- B**
- barring (介) 211 (3)
- because / for 130d
- because 子句之簡化 135k
- because of 134i
- not...because 133e
- the reason is because / that
133g
- bed in bed / on the (a) bed 289-7
- before (介)
- before / by + 時間 268
- beginning at the beginning 與 in
the beginning 266-9
- both...and 的位置 35-2, 37 (10)
- but (連)

but + 主格 / 受格 53E
 but...anyway 54-2, 170k
 but...however 52B
 not only...but (also) 41 提示
 may...but 168
 indeed...but 57-5
 to be sure...but 57-5
 (it is) true...but 57-5
 never...but 50-7
 not...but 65
 but (關代) = that / who...not 107B
 but for / except for 210 提示
 but for / but that 76 註
 but that / except that / save that
 75 提示
 but that / but what / that 52C
 but that = unless / if not 53D
 anything but / except 325-3
 anybody / anyone / anywhere
 but / except 325-3
 the next / last (...) but one / two
 325-4
 but / except / save / saving
 327 (b)
 but (副) = only / just 54 註
 by + 某時 / before + 某時 268

by night / by day 261 註
 by + 交通或通訊工具 328-2
 by + 動作者 / 方法 / 方式 327-1
 by hand / by machine 328 註

C

Christmas 265 (2), (3)
 come and = come to 33F
 come near (to) + -ing 237 (b)
 concerning (介) 212b
 considering (介) 211 (5)
 contrary on the contrary / on the
 other hand 192 (a)
 to the contrary 193 (b)
 corner at / in / on a corner 288-6

D

dawn at dawn 261-2 (1)
 day all day / the whole day 235 註
 by day 261 註
 at (the) peep of day 261 (5)
 at the close of (the) day 261 (6)
 in the day / in the daytime
 262 (3)
 in one's day 262 (7)
 the day (that) 引領副詞子句
 122M

daybreak 261-2 (1)
 daylight 261-2 (1)
 deny (否定) + that / but that 52c
 depend on / upon it (+ that 子句)
 85 (3), (4)
 despite 169 (b)
 differently than 188b
 direction (方向) 前面的介詞 314 (d)
 distance at a distance 與 in the
 distance 290-9
 doubt 之後的名詞子句 82i, 83 註
 due to 135j

E

Easter 前的介詞 265 (5)
 else than 188b
 end at the end 與 in the end 266
 -9
 ever since 273 (2)
 every time 引領副詞子句 123
 everywhere (that) 引領副詞子句
 127
 except for 與 but for 210 提示 (a)
 except that 與 but that 75 提示
 except for 與 except that 75 註
 excepting 211 提示

F

facing 307 (b)
 fact the fact + that 子句 77 (5)
 介詞 + the fact + that 子句
 86m, 170
 fear
 for fear of 155e
 fine and + 形 / 副 = satisfactorily
 / very / quite / pleasantly /
 ... + 形 / 副 34H
 for
 “for + 名詞” 與 “for + -ing” 之異
 同 152 (b)
 for all 169 (b), 170g
 for 與 because 130d
 from...through 281 註
 front in front of / in the front of
 306 (a)
 future in future / in the future / in
 the near future 263 (10)

G

get on / get off / get in / get into /
 get out / get out of 296 註
 go and = go to 33F
 go near (to) + -ing 237 (b)

good and + 形 / 副 = very /
quite / satisfactorily / ... +
形 / 副 34H

granted / granting (that) 398

guess I guess? 265 (3)

H

hear + that 子句 81c

So I've heard 84k

hear about / hear of 334

hour at this hour 260 (5)

house 之前的介詞 290 - 10

in the house 的特殊含義 291 註

hurry / hurry up 33F

I

if

if = when(ever) 157 (a)

if...not / unless 157B

only if 之後的倒置 161 特別注
意

what if 160 (c)

in case = if / lest 163 (a) \ (b)

once = if...ever 165I

where = if 165J

immediately 引領副詞子句 122

in that 138

inasmuch as 138

indeed...but 57-5

inside

inside (of) 298-8

inside out 298-8

inside / in 297-6

inside / into 297-6

instantly 引領副詞子句 122

K

know know of / about 480

L

left on the left / to the left 314 (c)

less no less than = as well as 44
註

let...be ever so... = however / no
matter how... 183g

like 之後不可直接接 that 子句 81e

like 代替連接詞 as 194 註

like 代替 as if / as though 198
註

line in (...) line 284 (a)

live in the street 292 註

M

many a + 單數主詞 + and (+ many

a) + 單數主詞 + 單數動詞 35
 may...but 168
 midday at midday 261-2 (2)
 midnight at midnight 261-2 (4)
 minute the minute 引領副詞子句
 122
 moment the moment 引領副詞子
 句 122
 month the month 引領副詞子句
 122

N

neither / nor 46-6
 never...but 50-7
 never 在完成式分詞片語裡的位置
 137 註
 next to 216 (4)
 next 之後的 to 之有與無 238 (a)
 next (door) to = almost 239 (b)
 next of kin 239 (c)
 nice and + 形 / 副 = satisfactorily /
 pleasantly / very / ... + 形 /
 副 34H
 night by night 261 註
 the night 引領副詞子句 122M
 no doubt / do not doubt + that /

but that / but what 52C
 no less than = as well as 44 註
 noon at noon 261-2 (2)
 nor 46
 not 在完成式分詞裡的位置 137 註
 not...but 65
 not 代替 that 子句 84K
 notwithstanding 211 (1)
 notwithstanding (that) 170 ① c
 now (that) 138

O

occasion on (...) occasion 268-13
 of / till / to 用在時刻裡 260 (c)
 on
 on / of / about + 談論的物件
 334
 on / upon + -ing = when / as
 soon as + S. + V. 125d
 on / onto / on to 209 提示
 once 引領副詞子句 122
 at once...and 37 註
 only if 161
 only that 56B, 76 註
 only 用作連接詞 56-3
 onto (見 on)

opposite (to) 237
 or else 59
 other than 188b (4)
 otherwise
 otherwise than 188b (5)、(6)
 out
 out into 296 (a)
 out of 296 (a)
 out 用作介詞 297-5
 outside 與 out of 297-6
 over
 all over 300-5
 overlook 不可緊接 that 子句 81f
 owing to 134i

P

past / after (用於時刻) 260 (b)
 pending 211 (2)
 proportion in proportion as / to
 200 註
 propose (marriage) to sb. 218 (3)
 purpose for the purpose of 151
 註 (a)

Q

question 的否定 + that / but that
 52C

R

rare and + 形 / 副 = very / quite /
 ... + 形 / 副 34-H
 rather than 188b
 would you rather...than / or
 189 註
 reason the reason is that /
 because 79 註
 regard in / with regard to / as
 regards 212
 regarding (介) 212b
 respecting (介) 212b
 ride in / ride on + 交通工具 329 註
 right (n.) on the right / to the right
 314 (c)

S

same the same...as / that 106
 save / saving 與 but / except 327 (b)
 save that 75 ③
 say so / so + 主詞 + say 84K
 sea at sea / in the sea / on the sea
 292-13
 second the second 引領副詞子句
 122
 see

see (to it) + that 子句 80b (4),
85 (b)

short of 323 註

since (連)

it is / has been...since 117b

since (副)

ever since 273 (2)

so

so = very 141 (b)

so...as to ~ 145 (b)

(in) so far as 199

so...but / but that 144D

so... (that) 141 (b)

So...that 140 (a)

so (that) 148 註

, so that 144E

spite in spite of 169 (b)

still (a)though...still 167b

stop and = stop to 33F

street on the street 與 in the street
291-11

live in the street 292 註

such...as 105a

such that 143e

such... (that) 141b

Such...that 143e

such...but / but that 144D

sundown at sundown 261-2

sunrise at sunrise 261-2

sunset at sunset 261-2

suppose I suppose? 265 (3)

supposing / suppose (that) 158C

sure be sure and = be sure to
33E

to be sure...but 57-5

T

take (認為) it + that 子句 82g

talk of / talk about / talk on 334

teens 262 註

tell + 某人 + so 84K

so I was told 84K

I told you so 84K

than

rather than 188b

would rather...than 189 註

than 子句裡的省略 187 註

than 引領形容詞子句 105

that (連)

but that 52C, 53D

in that 138

only that 56B, 76 註

- except that / but that / save that
75 提示
- but for that 76 注意
- it...that 子句 71b
- S. + V. + it + O.C. + that 子句
83j
- that (關副) 引領形容詞子句 103E,
104 註 ③
- the + 比較級 ... 200
- then
if..., then 68 註
- there is no point (in) + -ing 233
- think of 與 think about 334
- though 不可用 although 代替的場合
168c, 169 (a)
- though / although 子句之簡化
169 (b)
- as though + to ~ 198d
- as though 子句裡的省略 198c
- like 代替 as though 198 註
- even though 173, 174 (b)
- till / until
- till 與 until 之異同 118a, 270 (a)
- till / until 與 to 270 (a)
- till / until 與 by 271-3
- it is not till / until...that... 119b
- not till / until 之後的倒置 270 (c)
- time 之前的介詞 267-11
- touching (介) 212b
- tree on the tree 與 in the tree 289
-8
- true...but 57-5
- try and = try to 33E
- ## U
- understand so I understand 84k
- understanding on the
understanding (that) 162F
- unless / if...not 157
- unless 可用 until 代替的場合
158 (b)
- unless 子句之省略 158 (c)
- until (見 till)
- upon + -ing 125
- ## W
- wait and see 33F
- “wait for + 若干時間” 中的 for 之
省略 235
- want 之後不可接 that 子句 81d
- way the way that (= how) 201
on the / one's way 與 in the /
one's way 292-12

weekdays 264 提示

weekend

on the weekend / at the

weekend 264 提示

well as well as (= besides) +

-ing 43B

what

what with / by...and (what with

/ by)... 51 註

what if 160 (c)

whatever 與 what 93

when

when = although 184

when 子句之前的逗點 101 註

when + S. + V... → on / upon

+ -ing 125d

where

where 子句之前的逗點 102 註

where there is..., there is... 165]

whether

whether + to ~ 90D

不可用 if 代替 whether の場合

87A, 89 (8) C、90D, 91 註 (a)

whether 子句裡的動詞時態在甚

麼情形下該用現在式表示未

來? 178d

while = although 184

whose 與 of which 100

why 引領名詞子句 92

why 引領形容詞子句 101

with

with the view / the object / the

intention of 151 註 (a)

with a view to 151 註 (a)

with all 170h

with / in + 隨身攜帶的物品、衣

物 332-25

within...of 323 註

within / in + 若干時間 280

write “write to + 某人” 裡的 to 之

有與無 241C

Y

year the year 引領副詞子句 122M