

Unit 第一課 Three

- ❖ 下面每一句都有錯，錯在哪裡？
- ◆ 解答中，首先提供改正後的正確句子，然後加以說明，務必仔細閱讀！



測 驗

- (1) Do you know where does she live?
- (2) He is idle will never succeed.
- (3) Those have no questions may go home.
- (4) How a beautiful flower it is!
- (5) Do you know whom is standing over there?
- (6) What makes you to desert your family?
- (7) It will not costs you anything to be polite.
- (8) I'll be back home by a half hour.
- (9) She seems to be a beauty in her youth.
- (10) I am sorry to have not answered your letter sooner.



解 答

- (1) Do you know where she lives?

- ① **where ... live** 是做動詞 **know** 的受詞之名詞子句。名詞子句不可用疑問句的形式。因此，子句裡的主詞 **she** 之前不可有助動詞 **does**，因為其主詞 **she** 是第三人稱單數，後面的動詞的字尾必須加 **s** 而成為 **lives**。
- ② **know** 的過去式是 **knew**，過去分詞是 **known**。
- ③ 改正後的句意：你知不知道她住在哪裡？

(2) He who is idle will never succeed.

- ① 動詞 **will never succeed** 的主詞是誰呢？應該是 **He** (= **One = Anyone**)，其後面應該加上關係代名詞 **who** 而成為修飾主詞 **He** 的形容詞子句 **who is idle**。
- ② 改正後的句意是：懶散的人絕不會成功！

(3) Those who have no questions may go home.

- ① 和上面一句的結構一樣，**Those** 是主詞，動詞以下是 **may go home**，主詞之後加上關係代名詞 **who** 而成為修飾主詞 **Those** 的形容詞子句 **who have no questions**。
- ② 改正後的句意是：沒有問題者可以回家了。

(4) What a beautiful flower it is!

- ① 將 **How** 改為 **What**。因為「**What + a/an + 形容詞 + 名詞**」而「**How + 形容詞 + a/an + 名詞**」。
- ② 或將 **a** 改放在形容詞的後面而成為 **How beautiful a flower it is!**